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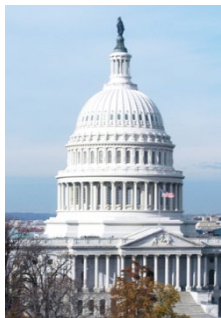
# Appropriations Process for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

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# Annual Appropriations Cycle

1. President submits budget to Congress.



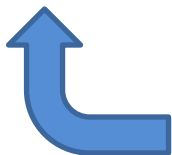
2. Congress adopts budget resolution.



3. Congress considers appropriations measures.



5. President may sign or veto measure.



4. House and Senate confer to resolve differences.

For more information, see CRS R42388, *The Congressional Appropriations Process: An Introduction*.



# Appropriations Subcommittee Structure

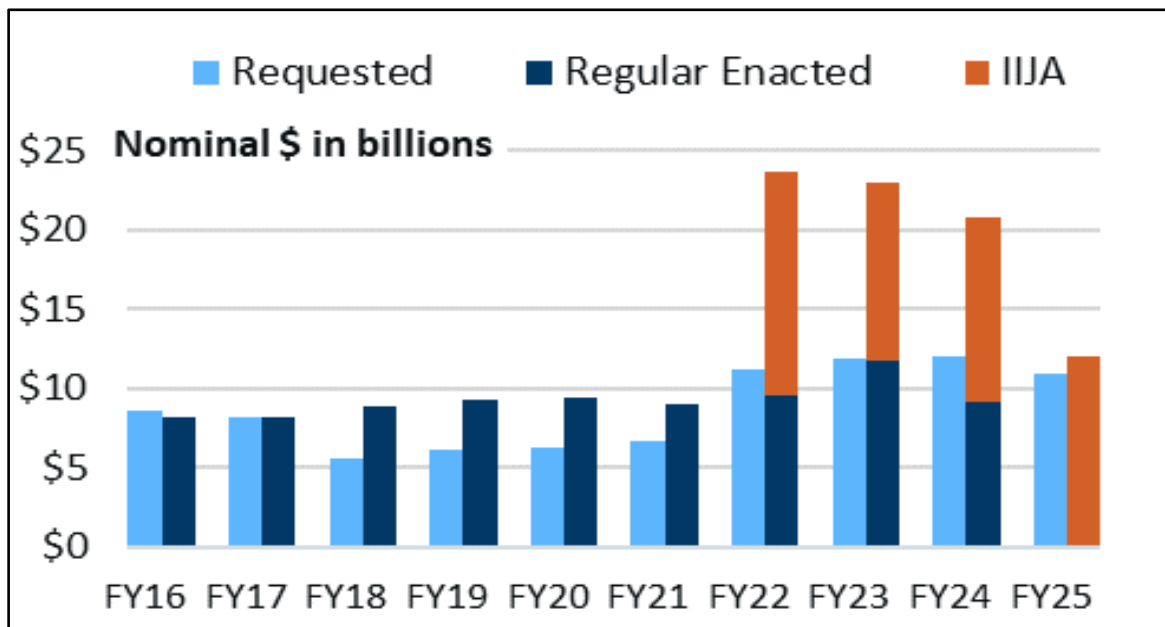
The current structure includes the following 12 subcommittees in the House and Senate:

- Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration;
- Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies;
- Defense;
- Energy and Water Development, and Related Agencies;
- Financial Services and General Government;
- Homeland Security;
- **Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies; (includes EPA)**
- Labor, Health and Human Services, Education;
- Legislative Branch;
- Military Construction, Veterans Affairs, and Related Agencies;
- State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs; and
- Transportation, Housing and Urban Development, and Related Agencies.



# EPA Appropriations Overview

## Budget Authority: FY2016-FY2024 Enacted and FY2025 Requested

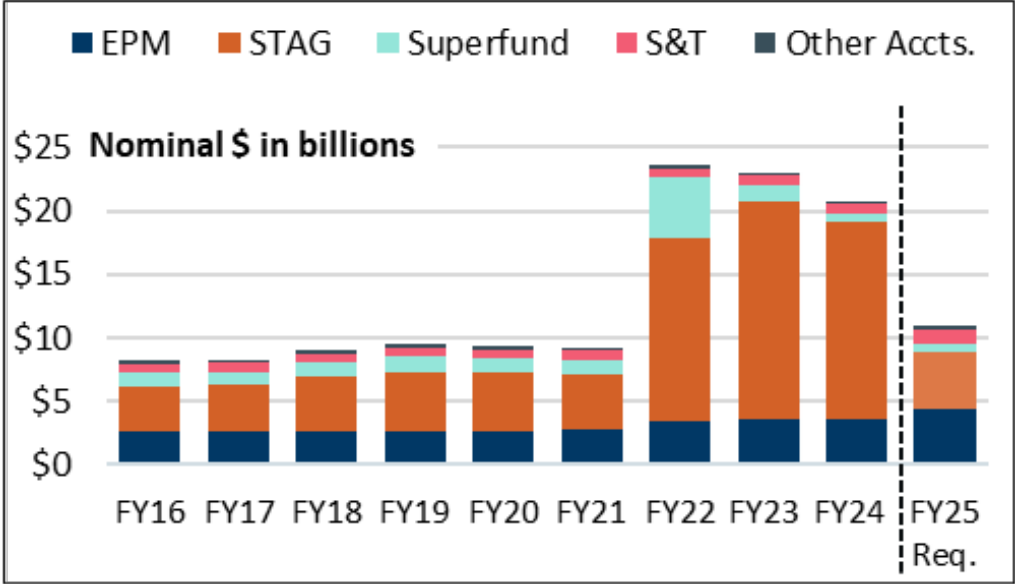


**Source:** CRS, using information from the *Congressional Record*; House, Senate, and conference reports; and EPA's FY2025 *Congressional Budget Justification*. Enacted amounts reflect rescissions, supplemental, and advanced appropriations, except FY2022 enacted amounts do not include \$41.46 billion in supplemental appropriations provided in P.L. 117-169 (IRA).



# EPA Accounts: Enacted and Requested Budget Authority

## FY2016-FY2024 Enacted and FY2025 Requested



**Source:** CRS, using information from the *Congressional Record*; House, Senate, and conference reports. Enacted amounts reflect rescissions and supplemental appropriations, except FY2022 enacted amounts do not include supplemental appropriations provided in the Inflation Reduction Act (P.L. 117-169). FY2025 Requested amounts do not include IJA advanced appropriations. EPM=Environmental Programs and Management. STAG=State and Tribal Assistance Grants. S&T=Science and Technology.



# Climate-Related EPA Appropriations: Selected Examples

Congress provides funding for many activities throughout EPA appropriations with a connection to climate change.

## Science and Technology: Clean Air Program Area

- FY2024 Enacted: \$138.6 million
- FY2025 Request: \$227.4 million

## Environmental Programs and Management: Clean Air Program Area

- FY2024 Enacted: \$299.0 million
- FY2025 Request: \$604.1 million

**Note:** Examples of climate-related appropriations are provided for illustrative purposes and do not represent a comprehensive list of EPA activities that could be considered related to climate or climate change activities nor are these programs necessarily entirely devoted to climate activities.



# Examples of Climate-Related EPA Appropriations (cont.)

## State and Tribal Assistance Grants

- **Diesel Emissions Reduction Grants**
  - FY2024 Enacted: \$90.0 million
  - FY2025 Request: \$100.0 million
- **Wildfire Smoke Preparedness**
  - FY2024 Enacted: \$7.0 million
  - FY2025 Request: \$7.0 million

**Note:** Examples of climate-related appropriations are provided for illustrative purposes and do not represent a comprehensive list of EPA activities that could be considered related to climate or climate change activities nor are these programs necessarily entirely devoted to climate activities.



# Examples of Climate Related EPA Appropriations: IRA

## Climate Pollution Reduction Grants

- FY2022 Enacted: \$5.0 billion

## IRA Section 60103: Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Reduction Fund

- \$27.0 billion to EPA for FY2022 for competitive grants to reduce GHG emissions
- Grant Programs and Awards:
  - Solar For All: \$7.0 billion
  - National Clean Investment Fund: \$14.0 billion
  - Clean Communities Investment Accelerator: \$6.0 billion





# More Information

CRS Reports: [crsreports.congress.gov](https://crsreports.congress.gov) (public)

- [IF12626 - U.S. Environmental Protection Agency \(EPA\) FY2024 Appropriations](#)
- [IF 12711 - U.S. Environmental Protection Agency \(EPA\) Appropriations: FY2025 President's Budget Request](#)
- [R47262 - Inflation Reduction Act of 2022 \(IRA\) Provisions Related to Climate Change](#)
- [IF 12387 - EPA's Greenhouse Gas Reduction Fund \(GGRF\)](#)

